

A. REGIONAL TRADE AGREEMENTS OF BANGLADESH

1. SAFTA (SOUTH ASIA FREE TRADE AREA)

Bilateral Trade of Bangladesh with SAFTA countries

(value in million USD)

Country	Fiscal Year					
	2018-19			2019-20		
	Export	Import	Balance	Export	Import	Balance
Afghanistan	6.26	8.15	-1.89	5.77	9.27	-3.51
Bhutan	7.56	49.91	-42.35	4.36	40.88	-36.53
India	1,248.05	7,647.52	-6,399.47	1,096.38	5,793.57	-4,697.19
Nepal	38.05	9.86	28.19	46.01	9.48	36.53
Maldives	6.38	51.29	-44.91	5.14	1.65	3.49
Pakistan	57.57	507.46	-449.89	50.54	543.2	-492.66
Srilanka	45.55	62.58	-17.03	38.40	54.71	-16.31
SAFTA Sub Total	1,363.87	8,274.18	-6,910.31	1,208.19	6,398.06	-5,189.87
Total Global Export & Import	40,535	56,060		33,674	48,699	
Share of SAFTA	3.36%	14.76%		3.59%	13.14%	

Source: Export Promotion Bureau and Bangladesh Bank

2. D8-PTA (D-8 PREFERENTIAL TRADE AGREEMENT)

Bilateral Trade of Bangladesh with D-8 PTA countries

(value in million USD)

Country	Fiscal Year								
	2010-11			2014-15			2019-20		
	Export	Import	Balance	Export	Import	Balance	Export	Import	Balance
Egypt	38.68	45.59	-6.91	38.40	37.70	0.70	28.37	61.39	-33.02
Indonesia	29.49	840.80	-811.31	39.48	1,397.46	-1,357.98	51.42	1,900.54	-1,849.12
Iran	97.15	63.25	33.90	49.83	5.21	44.62	17.81	3.28	14.53
Malaysia	43.87	1,738.89	-1,695.02	140.09	956.60	-816.51	236.37	1,668.43	-1,432.06
Nigeria	14.12	21.94	-7.82	2.43	3.30	-0.87	5.15	139.70	-134.55
Pakistan	86.79	669.34	-582.55	57.57	507.46	-449.89	50.54	543.20	-492.66
Turkey	724.46	137.04	587.42	720.88	175.20	545.68	453.46	233.08	220.38
D-8 Sub Total	1,034.56	3,516.85		1,048.68	3,082.93		843.12	4,549.62	
Total Global Export & Import	23,008	29,176		31,076	39,063		33,674	48,699	
Share of D-8	4.50	12.05		3.37	7.89		2.50	8.99	

Source: Export Promotion Bureau and Bangladesh Bank

3. APTA (Asia Pacific Trade Agreement)

Bilateral Trade of Bangladesh with APTA Countries

(value in million USD)

Country	Fiscal Year					
	2018-19			2019-20		
	Export	Import	Balance	Export	Import	Balance
China	831.20	13,638.82	-12,807.61	600.11	11,489.89	-10,889.78
India	1,248.05	7,647.52	-6,399.47	1,096.38	5,793.57	-4,697.19
Republic of Korea	370.65	1,314.69	-944.05	352.82	1,030.33	-677.51
Lao PDR	0.43	0.79	-0.35	0.65	0.08	0.57
Srilanka	45.55	62.58	-17.03	38.40	54.71	-16.31
Mongolia	0.53	0.00	0.53	0.91	0.00	0.91
APTA Sub Total	2,496.41	22,664.40	-20,167.98	2,089.26	18,368.57	-16,279.31
Total Global Export & Import	40,535	56,060		33,674	48,699	
Share of APTA	6.16%	40.43%		6.20%	37.72%	

Source: Export Promotion Bureau and Bangladesh Bank

4. The Bay of Bengal Initiative for Multi-Sectoral Technical and Economic Cooperation (BIMSTEC)

Bilateral Trade of Bangladesh with BIMSTEC Countries

(value in million USD)

Country	Fiscal Year					
	2018-19			2019-20		
	Export	Import	Balance	Export	Import	Balance
Bhutan	7.56	49.91	-42.35	4.36	40.88	-36.53
India	1,248.05	7,647.52	-6,399.47	1,096.38	5,793.57	-4,697.19
Nepal	38.05	9.86	28.19	46.01	9.48	36.53
Myanmar	32.54	90.90	-58.36	28.31	119.58	-91.27
Srilanka	45.55	62.58	-17.03	38.40	54.71	-16.31
Thailand	44.07	957.05	-912.98	35.46	801.57	-766.12
BIMSTEC Sub Total	1,415.82	8,817.81	-7,401.99	1,248.91	6,819.79	-5,570.88
Total Global Export & Import	40,535	56,060		33,674	48,699	
Share of BIMSTEC	3.49%	15.73%		3.71%	14.00%	

Source: Export Promotion Bureau and Bangladesh Bank

B. BILATERAL TRADE

1. Bilateral trade of Bangladesh with India

(value in million USD)

FY	Export	Import	Trade Balance
2014-15	527.16	5827.59	-5300.43
2015-16	689.62	5,452.87	-4,763.25
2016-17	672.41	6,146.25	-5,473.84
2017-18	873.27	8,621.39	-7,748.12
2018-19	1,248.05	7,647.52	-6,399.47
2019-20	1,096.38	5,793.57	-4,697.19

Source: EPB and Bangladesh Bank

2. Bilateral Trade of Bangladesh with Bhutan

(value in million USD)

FY	Export	Import	Trade Balance
2014-15	4.92	28.71	-23.79
2015-16	4.74	21.60	-16.85
2016-17	3.22	33.13	-29.92
2017-18	4.38	32.28	-27.90
2018-19	7.56	49.91	-42.35
2019-20	4.36	40.88	-36.53

Source: EPB and Bangladesh Bank

3. Bilateral Trade of Bangladesh with Indonesia

(value in '000' USD)

FY	Export	Import	Trade Balance
2014-15	39.49	1397.46	-1357.97
,2015-16	43.361	1,235.50	-1,192.14
2016-17	46.389	1,149.95	-1,103.56
2017-18	175.81	1,773.15	-1,597.34
2018-19	56.82	1,940.33	-1,883.51
2019-20	51.42	1,900.54	-1,849.12

Source: EPB and Bangladesh Bank

4. Bilateral Trade of Bangladesh with Nepal

(value in million USD)

FY	Export	Import	Trade Balance
2014-15	25.05	12.06	13.00
2015-16	17.89	9.43	8.45
2016-17	47.40	9.76	37.65
2017-18	45.30	10.11	35.19
2018-19	38.05	9.86	28.19
2019-20	46.01	9.48	36.53

Source: EPB and Bangladesh Bank

5. Bilateral Trade of Bangladesh with GCC Countries

(value in Million USD)

Sr. No.	Countries	Fiscal Year 2019-2020		
		Export	Import	Balance of Trade
1	Bahrain	9.26	23.84	-14.58
2	Qatar	35.30	1,218.73	-1183.43
3	Kuwait	23.53	389.26	-365.73
4	Oman	24.76	220.15	-195.39
5	UAE	294.91	720.05	-425.14
6	Saudi Arabia	62.88	1,091.18	-1028.3
	Total	650.64	3,663.22	-3012.58

Source: Export Promotion Bureau and Bangladesh Bank

OTHER INFORMATION ABOUT BANGLADESH TRADE

1. Bangladesh's Top 10 Export Destination in FY 2019-20

(Values in Million US\$)

Srl	Country	Export value
1	United States	5,832.39
2	Germany	5,099.19
3	United Kingdom	3,453.88
4	Spain	2,189.03
5	France	1,703.58
6	Italy	1,282.81
7	Japan	1,200.78
8	Poland	1,164.25
9	Netherlands	1,098.68
10	India	1,096.38

Source: Export Promotion Bureau PB

2. Bangladesh's Top 10 Import Sources in FY 2019-20

(Values in Million US\$)

srl	Country	Import value
1	China	11,489.89
2	India	5,793.57
3	United States	2,126.61
4	Indonesia	1,903.54
5	Japan	1,721.98
6	Singapore	1,716.13
7	Malaysia	1,668.43
8	Brazil	1,429.33
9	Qatar	1,218.73
10	Saudi Arabia	1,091.18

Source: Calculated from Bangladesh Bank Statistics

Period Average Exchange Rate: TK 84.7811 per US\$

Import statistics does not contain imports in EPZs

3. Top 10 Trading Partners in FY 2019-20

(Values in Million US\$)

Sr. No	Country	Export	Import	Total
1	China	600.11	11,489.89	12,090.00
2	United States	5,832.39	2,126.61	7,959.00
3	India	1,096.38	5,793.57	6,889.95
4	Germany	5,099.19	860.02	5,959.21
5	United Kingdom	3,453.88	410.88	3,864.76
6	Japan	1,200.78	1,721.98	2,922.76
7	Spain	2,189.03	177.96	2,366.99
8	Indonesia	51.42	1,903.20	1,954.62
9	Canada	1,000.49	943.52	1,944.01
10	France	1,703.58	208.57	1,912.15

Source: Calculated from Bangladesh Bank Statistics

Import statistics does not contain imports in EPZs